

Major HPA 4 - Toronto Central South Profile: Mothers and Babies

Birth Indicators	Toronto		Toronto Central South			
	Count	% or Rate	Count	% or Rate	95% CI	Rate Ratio**
Hospital Births						
1996	33,529		4,812	14.4		
1997	32,307		4,649	14.4		
1998	31,700		4,666	14.7		
1999	31,085		4,523	14.6		
2000	30,890		4,527	14.7		
2001	31,134		4,669	15.0		
2002	30,522		4,565	15.0		
Fertility Rate***						
Total Hospital Births to Women 15-49 years, 2000-02	92,546		13,761			
# of Women 15-49 years, 2001	677,550		100,460			
3-year Ave # of Births /1,000 women 15-49 years		45.53		45.66	(44.34, 46.98)	1.00 NS
Teen Birth Rate***						
Total Hospital Births to Women 15-19 years, 1997-01	5,604		751			
# of Women 15-19 years, 2001	69,855		7,925			
5-year Ave # of Births /1,000 women 15-19 years		16.04		18.95	(15.92, 21.98)	1.18 H
Low Birthweight (LBW) - Total Births****						
Total Hospital Births: Known Birthweight, 2000-02	92,541		13,761			
# LBW (Birthweight <2500 grams)	6,144		906			
% LBW (Birthweight <2500 grams)		6.6		6.6	(6.2, 7.0)	1.00 NS
Low Birthweight (LBW) - Singleton Births						
Singleton Registered Births:Known Birthweight, 1996-00	143,454		20,657			
# LBW (Birthweight <2500 grams)	7,399		1,012			
% LBW (Birthweight <2500 grams)		5.2		4.9	(4.6, 5.2)	0.95 NS
Births by Mother's Country of Birth (MCOB)						
# of Registered Births by MCOB, 2001	28,631		4,257			
# & % of Births to Mothers not Born in Canada	18,813	65.7	2,745	64.5		
China - 1,725		9.2	China - 316	11.5		
India - 1,558		8.3	Pakistan - 270	9.8		
Sri Lanka - 1,545		8.2	Phillipines - 237	8.6		
Top 3 Mother's Country of Birth (# & %)						
Infant Health Indicators						
Infant Mortality						
Total Hospital Births, 1996-98	95,831		29,654			
Infant Deaths (# & Rate /1000 births)	560	5.84	143	4.82	(4.77, 4.88)	0.83 L
Immunization rate (children 0 to < 2 years)*****						
# of Children born between July 96-July 97	27,562		3,983			
# & % Received at Least 5 Immunizations by Age 2	18,727	67.9	2,674	67.1	(65.7, 68.6)	0.99 NS

CI - Confidence Interval

H/L/NS - chances are 19 in 20 that the rate is higher (H) or lower(L) or not significantly (NS) different than the aggregate (city) rate.

Dash (-) number and rate are suppressed since numerator is less than 5

Toronto numbers are the total of all geocoded data and table excludes records with missing/incomplete/invalid postal codes.

* rates based on fewer than 20 events are likely to be unstable and imprecise.

** Rate ratios for both sexes were created by dividing the local area rate by the City of Toronto aggregate rate.

*** Fertility rate and teen birth rate include both live births and stillbirths.

**** LBW rate for total births (live births only) includes singleton and multiple births (i.e. twins, triplets, etc.). Multiple births are more likely to have a low birthweight which makes the LBW rate for total births higher than the singleton LBW rate.

***** Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-term Care (MOHLTC) physician claims does not include data from Community Health Centres (CHCs).

About the Data:

Registered Births from Vital Statistics

Indicator: % LBW Singleton Births, % Births to Mothers not Born in Canada

Source: Live Birth Database, PHPDB, Ministry of Health & Long Term Care (MOHLTC), Oct 2003

Data Limitations: A number of live births are not reported in the provincial vital statistics each year. This number increased in 1996 and again in 1997.

It is estimated that 3.2% of Toronto live births were not reported in 1997. The number under-reported is disproportionately higher among mothers under 20 years of age, low birth weight births and pre-term births. Therefore, the number of low birth weight births and pre-term births in 1997 may be higher than reported.

Hospital Births

Indicator: Total Hospital Births, % LBW Total Hospital Births, Teen Birth Rate, Fertility Rate

Source: Ontario Hospital Inpatient Data, Provincial Health Planning Database (PHPDB) Versions:13.10 and 14.02, Health Planning Branch, Ontario MOHLTC and Statistics Canada, 2001 Census of Canada.

Data Limitations: Data excludes births that took place in a non-hospital location. Census tract allocation is based on postal code of patient. Inpatient records that have a missing/incomplete/invalid postal code are excluded from census tract analyses (approximately 2% from 1997 to 2000).

Infant Mortality

Indicator: Infant Mortality Rate

Source: Statistics Canada, Vital Statistics and Newborn Inpatient Records, Ontario Hospital Inpatient Data, Provincial Health Planning Database (PHPDB) Versions:13.10 and 14.02, Health Planning Branch, Ontario MOHLTC.

Infant Immunization

Source: Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care (MOHLTC)

For information about definitions, data quality & limitations, and selection & preparation of variables, please go to <http://www.torontohealthprofiles.ca/aboutTheData.php>